CONTENTS OF VOLUME 49

6 JANUARY 1995

Commentary EUGENE ROBERTS	1	Pregnenolone—from Selye to Alzheimer and a model of the pregnenolone sulfate binding site on the GABA _A receptor
Research Papers VINCENT J. ALOYO	17	Modulation of mu opioid binding by protein kinase inhibitors
SUSAN KENNEY, DAVID T. VISTICA, HEDDA LINDEN and MICHAEL R. BOYD	23	Uptake and cytotoxicity of 9-methoxy- N^2 -methylellipticinium acetate in human brain and non-brain tumor cell lines
Ellen Bretschneider, Manfred Paintz and Erika Glusa	33	Involvement of inositol 1,4,5-triphosphate and protein kinase C in thrombin-induced contraction of porcine pulmonary artery
ROBERT J. EDWARDS, ALISON M. SINGLETON, BERNARD P. MURRAY, DONALD S. DAVIES AND ALAN R. BOOBIS	39	Short synthetic peptides exploited for reliable and specific targeting of antibodies to the C-termini of cytochrome P450 enzymes
ELISABET H. STET, RONNEY A. DE ABREU, JOS P. M. BÖKKERINK, LAMBERT H. J. LAMBOOY, TRUDE M. VOGELS-MENTINK, JENNEKE J. KEIZER-GARRITSEN and FRANS J. M. TRIJBELS	49	Reversal of methylmercaptopurine ribonucleoside cytotoxicity by purine ribonucleosides and adenine
ETIENNE P. A. NEVE, C. SCOTT BOYER and Peter Moldéus	57	N -Ethyl maleimide stimulates arachidonic acid release through activation of the signal-responsive phospholipase A_2 in endothelial cells
Gábor Bánhegyi, István Mucha, Tamás Garzó, Ferenc Antoni and József Mandl	65	Endotoxin inhibits glucuronidation in the liver. An effect mediated by intercellular communication
STEPHEN C. BONDY and Shirley X. Guo	69	Regional selectivity in ethanol-induced pro-oxidant events within the brain
CAROL A. GALLAGHER, LINDSAY B. HOUGH, SANDRA M. KEEFNER, AHMAD SEYED-MOZAFFARI, SYDNEY ARCHER AND STANLEY D. GLICK	73	Identification and quantification of the indole alkaloid ibogaine in biological samples by gas chromatographymass spectrometry
DIANE M. P. LAWRENCE, DAVID B. JOSEPH and JEAN M. BIDLACK	81	Kappa opioid receptors expressed on three related thymoma cell lines. Differences in receptor-effector coupling

vi List of Content	s and	Author Index for Volume 49, 1995
Frank J. Burczynski, Gu-Qi Wang and Mark Hnatowich	91	Effect of nitric oxide on albumin-palmitate binding
MICHELLE A. CLARK, BETTYE A. BING, PAUL E. GOTTSCHALL AND JOSEPH F. WILLIAMS	97	Differential effect of cytokines on the phenobarbital or 3-methylcholanthrene induction of P450 mediated monooxygenase activity in cultured rat hepatocytes
Zao-Yuan Peng, Joan M. Mansour, Fausto Araujo, Jing-Yue Ju, Charles E. McKenna and Tag E. Mansour	105	Some phosphonic acid analogs as inhibitors of pyrophosphate-dependent phosphofructokinase, a novel target in <i>Toxoplasma gondii</i>
Short Communications PHILIP R. MAYEUX, HOLLYE R. GARNER, JENNIFER D. GIBSON and VICTOR C. BEANUM	115	Effect of lipopolysaccharide on nitric oxide synthase activity in rat proximal tubules
KEITH H. BYINGTON	119	Inhibition of adenylyl cyclase in rat striatal homogenates by combinations of dopamine and ferric iron compounds
Announcements	123	
Additions and Corrections	125	
1	18 J	ANUARY 1995
Commentary Enrique Cadenas	127	Antioxidant and prooxidant functions of DT-diaphorase in quinone metabolism
Rapid Communication Naoyoshi Ogawa, Takuya Hirose, Kiyomi Fukushima, Toshio Suwa and Tetsuo Satoh	141	GSH-independent denitration of the nitrate ester of a dihydropyridine derivative in rabbit hepatic cytosol
Research Papers Arno Nagele	147	Unimpaired metabolism of pyridine dinucleotides and adenylates in Chinese hamster ovary cells during oxidative stress elicited by cytotoxic doses of copper-putrescine-pyridine
BRUCE W. HART and Morris D. Faiman	157	Inhibition of rat liver low K_m aldehyde dehydrogenase by thiocarbamate herbicides. Occupational implications
Hideki Ohnota, Miho Kobayashi, Takashi Koizumi, Kenji Katsuno, Fumiyasu Sato and Toru Aizawa	165	In vitro insulinotropic action of a new non-sulfonylurea hypoglycemic agent, calcium (2S)-2-benzyl-3-(cis-hexahydro-2-isoindolinyl-carbonyl) propionate dihydrate (KAD-1229), in rat pancreatic B-cells
HARRY FORD JR, JOHN S. DRISCOLL, ZHANG HAO, KATHERINE A. DOBYNS, MICHAEL E. ROMMEL, EMILY STOWE, JOSEPH O. ANDERSON, JACQUELINE PLOWMAN, WILLIAM R. WAUD, DAVID G. JOHNS and DAVID A. COONEY	173	Reversal by cytidine of cyclopentenyl cytosine-induced toxicity in mice without compromise of antitumor activity
LEONARD J. SHORE, GERARD B. ODELL and CATHERINE FENSELAU	181	Identification of an N-acetylated microsomal glutathione S-transferase by mass spectrometry
IAN F. MUSGRAVE and ROLAND SEIFERT	187	α_{2A} -Adrenoceptors mediate activation of non-selective cation channels via G_i -proteins in human erythroleukaemia (HEL) cells. No evidence for a functional role of imidazoline receptors in modulating calcium

calcium

Paul A. Jean, Marc B. Bailie and Robert A. Roth

197 1-Naphthylisothiocyanate-induced elevation of biliary glutathione

List of Content	3 and	Author Mack for Volume 12, 1225	
RICHARD L. CYSYK, NANCY MALINOWSKI, VICTOR MARQUEZ, DANIEL ZAHAREVITZ, E. MICHAEL AUGUST and JAMES D. MOYER	203	Cyclopentenyl uracil: an effective inhibitor of uridine salvage in vivo	
Adrienne M. Williams, Simon Worrall, John de Jersey and Ronald G. Dickinson	209	Studies on the reactivity of acyl glucuronides—VIII. Generation of an antiserum for the detection of diflunisal-modified proteins in diflunisal-dosed rats	
Maria T. Runnegar, Shou-ming Kong, Ya-zhen Zhong and Shelly C. Lu	219	Inhibition of reduced glutathione synthesis by cyano- bacterial alkaloid cylindrospermopsin in cultured rat hepatocytes	
ELIZABETH PINTADO, DOMINGO BAQUERO-LEONIS, MANUEL CONDE AND FRANCISCO SOBRINO	227	Effect of thimerosal and other sulfhydryl reagents on calcium permeability in thymus lymphocytes	
ROBERTO TOLANDO, STEFANO CAZZARO, ROBERTA FERRARA, MICHELA REZZADORE and Maurizio Manno	233	Reductive activation of halothane by human haemoglobin results in the modification of the prosthetic haem	
E. THOMAS, J. L. LEROUX, F. BLOTMAN, B. DESCOMPS and C. CHAVIS	243	Enhancement of leukotriene A_4 biosynthesis in neutrophils from patients with rheumatoid arthritis after a single glucocorticoid dose	
ESSAM ENAN and FUMIO MATSUMURA	249	Evidence for a second pathway in the action mechanism of $2,3,7,8$ -tetrachlorodibenzo- p -dioxin (TCDD). Significance of Ah-receptor mediated activation of protein kinase under cell-free conditions	
Short Communication Anjaneyulu Kowluru, Scott E. Seavey, Mary E. Rabaglia and Stewart A. Metz	263	Non-specific stimulatory effects of mastoparan on pancreatic islet nucleoside diphosphokinase activity: dissociation from insulin secretion	
31 JANUARY 1995			
Commentary Trevor J. Franklin	267	Current approaches to the therapy of fibrotic diseases	
Rapid Communication KANG-SHEN YAO AND PETER J. O'DWYER	275	Involvement of NF- κ B in the induction of NAD(P)H: quinone oxidoreductase (DT-diaphorase) by hypoxia, oltipraz and mitomycin C	
Research Papers José L. Reyes, M. Elisabeth Hernández, Estela Meléndez and Carlos Gómez-Lojero	283	Inhibitory effect of the antioxidant ethoxyquin on electron transport in the mitochondrial respiratory chain	
Joseph L. Balwierczak, Paivi J. Kukkola, Paula Savage and Arco Y. Jeng	291	Effects of metalloprotease inhibitors on smooth muscle endothelin-converting enzyme activity	
Gerd Jürgen Enderle, Ursula Delabar and Herbert Krell	297	Different pathomechanisms of altered biliary leukotriene C_4 elimination in isolated perfused rat livers	
Youssef Benchokroun, Jeannine Couprie and Annette Kragh Larsen	305	Aurintricarboxylic acid, a putative inhibitor of apoptosis, is a potent inhibitor of DNA topoisomerase II in vitro and in Chinese hamster fibrosarcoma cells	
Luay Y. Al-Essa, Masayuki Niwa, Ken-Ichi Kohno, Masakatsu Nozaki	315	Heterogeneity of circulating and exudated polymorpho- nuclear leukocytes in superoxide-generating response	

Susan K. Hemrick-Luecke and Ray W. Fuller	323	Decreased hypothalamic epinephrine concentration by quipazine and other serotonin agonists in rats
CÉCILE LUNEL-ORSINI, GÉRARD BUTTIN and Bruno Robert de Saint Vincent	329	A glutathione depletion selectively imposed on μ glutathione S -transferase overproducing cells increases nitrogen mustard toxicity
CEN XU, LORI L. COFFEY and MAARTEN E. A. REITH	339	Translocation of dopamine and binding of 2 β -carbomethoxy-3 β -(4-fluorophenyl) tropane (WIN 35,428) measured under identical conditions in rat striatal synaptosomal preparations. Inhibition by various blockers
CORINNE CHARLIER, ALAIN CHARIOT, NADINE ANTOINE, MARIE-PAULE MERVILLE, JACQUES GIELEN AND VINCENT CASTRONOVO	351	Tamoxifen and its active metabolite inhibit growth of estrogen receptor-negative MDA-MB-435 cells
Inge Jeding, Patricia J. Evans, Dola Akanmu, David Dexter, Jeremy D. Spencer, Okezie I. Aruoma, Peter Jenner and Barry Halliwell	359	Characterization of the potential antioxidant and pro- oxidant actions of some neuroleptic drugs
A. RICHTER, D. E. DAVIES and P. ALEXANDER	367	Growth inhibitory effects of FK506 and cyclosporin A independent of inhibition of calcineurin
ROGER CORDER and JOHN R. VANE	375	Radioimmunoassay evidence that the pressor effect of big endothelin-1 is due to local conversion to endothelin-1
JEFFREY E. FLETCHER, MING-SHI JIANG and JOHN L. MIDDLEBROOK	381	Antibodies having markedly different effects on enzymatic activity and induction of acetylcholine release by two presynaptically-acting phospholipase A_2 neurotoxins
MICHAIL I. DUSHKIN and YAKOV SH. SCHWARTZ	389	Effect of verapamil and nifedipine on cholesteryl ester metabolism and low-density lipoprotein oxidation in macrophages
Valérie Petegnief, Pierre-Louis Lleu, Ramesh C. Gupta, Jean-Jacques Bourguignon and Gérard Rebel	399	Taurine analog modulation of taurine uptake by two different mechanisms in cultured glial cells
Short Communications Douglas W. Hoffman, Philip Wiebkin and Leonard P. Rybak	411	Inhibition of glutathione-related enzymes and cytotoxicity of ethacrynic acid and cyclosporine
GEOFFREY A. LYLES and JANETTE CHALMERS	416	Aminoacetone metabolism by semicarbazide-sensitive amine oxidase in rat aorta

14 FEBRUARY 1995

Commentary

EDMUND MASER

421 Xenobiotic carbonyl reduction and physiological steroid oxidoreduction. The pluripotency of several hydroxysteroid dehydrogenases

Research Papers ELIZABETH J. KELSO, BARBARA J. MCDERMOTT and Bernard Silke

BANG QIAN XU, TOR A. AASMUNDSTAD, ANDERS BJØRNEBOE, ASBJØRG S. CHRISTOPHERSEN and Jørg Mørland

- 441 Differential effects of phosphodiesterase inhibitors on accumulation of cyclic AMP in isolated ventricular
- cardiomyocytes
- 453 Ethylmorphine O-deethylation in isolated rat hepatocytes. Involvement of codeine O-demethylation enzyme systems

Pier Andrea Borea, Alessandro Dalpiaz, Katia Varani, Laura Guerra and Gastone Gilli	461	Binding thermodynamics of adenosine A_{2a} receptor ligands
Jan Cornelissen, Ronald J. A. Wanders, Albert H. Van Gennip, Coby Van Den Bogert, P. A. Voûte and André B. P. Van Kuilenburg	471	Meta-iodobenzylguanidine inhibits complex I and III of the respiratory chain in the human cell line Molt-4
Uwe Wenzel, Karin Jouvenal, Didier Tripier and Kornelia Ziegler	479	Cyclic somatostatin analogs bind specifically to pI 6.1 carboxylesterase of rat liver cells
Kristian T. Hansen	489	Hepatic uptake and biliary excretion of the neuro- protectant 2,3-dihydroxy-6-nitro-7-sulfamoyl-benzo-(F)- quinoxaline in rat liver. Involvement of an organic anion transport system
MICHELE CHIESI and ROLAND SCHWALLER	495	Inhibition of constitutive endothelial NO-synthase activity by tannin and quercetin
Luisa Becedas and Margot Bengtsson Ahlberg	503	Hormonal influences of detoxication in the rat ovary on enzymes in comparison with the liver
ULRIKE HELLWICH and ROLF SCHUBERT	511	Concentration-dependent binding of the chiral β -blocker oxprenolol to isoelectric or negatively charged unilamellar vesicles
Steven M. Seiler, Marianne Peluso, Inge M. Michel, Harold Goldenberg, John W. Fenton II, Douglas Riexinger and Sesha Natarajan	519	Inhibition of thrombin and SFLLR-peptide stimulation of platelet aggregation, phospholipase A_2 and Na^+/H^+ exchange by a thrombin receptor antagonist
Yoshiya Watanabe, Keisuke Edashige, Hirotsugu Kobuchi, Yoji Kato, Tatsuomi Matsuoka, Toshihiko Utsumi, Tamotsu Yoshioka, Alan A. Horton and Kozo Utsumi	529	Photoactivated inhibition of superoxide generation and protein kinase C activity in neutrophils by blepharismin, a protozoan photodynamically active pigment
Tai-Wing Wu, Kwok-Pui Fung, Ling-Hua Zeng, Jun Wu, Andrew Hempel, Arthur A. Grey and Norman Camerman	537	Molecular properties and myocardial salvage effects of morin hydrate
CHEPPAIL RAMACHANDRAN, DANA MEAD, LARRY L. WELLHAM, ANTONIETA SAUERTEIG and AWTAR KRISHAN	545	Expression of drug resistance-associated mdr -1, GST π , and topoisomerase II genes during cell cycle traverse
Giuseppe Pizzorno, Ziran Sun and Robert E. Handschumacher	553	Aberrant cell cycle inhibition pattern in human colon carcinoma cell lines after exposure to 5-fluorouracil
GIUSEPPE PIZZORNO and ROBERT E. HANDSCHUMACHER	559	Effect of clinically modeled regimens on the growth response and development of resistance in human colon carcinoma cell lines
Mary A. Smal, Zhen Dong, H. T. Andrew Cheung, Yasuhisa Asano, Luc Escoffier, Michael Costello and Martin H. N. Tattersall	567	Activation and cytotoxicity of 2- α -aminoacyl prodrugs of methotrexate
Short Communication	57.5	The section of the 1211/2 11 and 121

transferase

575 The antitumor drug, 1,3-bis(2-chloroethyl)-1-nitrosourea, inactivates human nicotinamide mononucleotide adenylyl-

MONICA EMANUELLI,

SILVERIO RUGGIERI and GIULIO MAGNI

Nadia Raffaelli, Adolfo Amici, Enrico Balducci, Paolo Natalini,

	1 N	ЛARCH 1995
Commentary ARIEH BOMZON and PREDRAG LJUBUNCIC	581	Bile acids as endogenous vasodilators?
Research Papers C. Bensoussan, M. Delaforge, and D. Mansuy	591	Particular ability of cytochromes P450 3A to form inhibitory P450-iron-metabolite complexes upon metabolic oxidation of aminodrugs
JOHANN HOFMANN, VOLKER GEKELER, WOLFGANG ISE, ANDREA NOLLER, JÖRG MITTERDORFER, SUSANNE HOFER, IRENE UTZ, MARKUS GOTWALD, RAINER BOER, HARTMUT GLOSSMANN and HANS H. GRUNICKE	603	Mechanism of action of dexniguldipine-HCl (B8509-035), a new potent modulator of multidrug resistance
Françoise Caira, Corinne Pacot, Olivier Bardot, Mustapha Cherkaoui Malki and Norbert Latruffe	611	Transcriptional and post-transcriptional analysis of peroxisomal protein encoding genes from rat treated with an hypolipemic agent, ciprofibrate. Effect of an intermittent treatment and influence of obesity
ROBERT GNIADECKI and JØRGEN SERUP	621	Stimulation of epidermal proliferation in mice with 1α ,25-dihydroxyvitamin D_3 and receptor-active 20-epi analogues of 1α ,25-dihydroxyvitamin D_3
PENG-PENG P. ZHU TANG, MARTIN P. SCHWEIZER, KENNETH M. BRADSHAW and WILLIAM F. BAUER	625	¹¹ B nuclear magnetic resonance studies of the interaction of borocaptate sodium with serum albumin
Ko Tsuiki, Dorotea Mück-Šeler and Mirko Diksic	633	Autoradiographic evaluation of the influence of hypothalamic 5,7-dihydroxytryptamine lesion on brain serotonin synthesis
YASUFUMI NAGATA, MARI YONEMOTO, YOSHIKAZU IWASAWA, AKIKO SHIMIZU-NAGUMO, HIROMI HATTORI, YOSHIO SAWAZAKI AND TOSHIO KAMEI	643	N-[2-[N' -pentyl-(6,6-dimethyl-2,4-heptadiynyl)amino]ethyl]-(2-methyl-1-naphthylthio)acetamide (FY-087). A new acyl coenzyme A: cholesterol acyltransferase (ACAT) inhibitor of diet-induced atherosclerosis formation in mice
CATHERINE ASSELOT-CHAPEL, LYDIE COMBACAU, JACQUELINE LABAT-ROBERT and PATRICK KERN	653	Expression of fibronectin and interstitial collagen genes in smooth muscle cells: modulation by low molecular weight heparin fragments and serum
PETER J. HOUGHTON, JANEK SOSINSKI, JAY H. THAKAR, GEORGE B. BODER and GERALD B. GRINDEY	661	Characterization of the intracellular distribution and binding in human adenocarcinoma cells of N -(4-azidophenylsulfonyl)- N' -(4-chlorophenyl)urea (LY219703), a photoaffinity analogue of the antitumor diarylsulfonylurea sulofenur
Lakshmaiah Sreerama, Ganaganur K. Rekha and Norman E. Sladek	669	Phenolic antioxidant-induced overexpression of class-3 aldehyde dehydrogenase and oxazaphosphorine-specific resistance
Joel E. Wright, Maria Pardo, Umer Sayeed-Shah, Wendy Alperin and Andre Rosowsky	677	Leucovorin and folic acid regimens for selective expansion of murine 5,10-methylenetetrahydrofolate pools
María Inés Forray, María Estela Andrés, Gonzalo Bustos and Katia Gysling	687	Regulation of endogenous noradrenaline release from the bed nucleus of stria terminalis

DENNIS C. MAYS, ALBERT N. NELSON, ABDUL H. FAUQ, ZACHARY H. SHRIVER,

KAREN A. VEVERKA, STEPHEN NAYLOR and James J. Lipsky

693 S-Methyl N,N-diethylthiocarbamate sulfone, a potential metabolite of disulfiram and potent inhibitor of low K_m mitochondrial aldehyde dehydrogenase

	3 and	Author Index for Volume 49, 1995
ALVIN TAUROG, MARTHA L. DORRIS, WEI-XIAO HU and FRANK S. GUZIEC, JR	701	The selenium analog of 6-propylthiouracil. Measurement of its inhibitory effect on type I iodothyronine deiodinase and of its antithyroid activity
Francis C. G. Hoskin, John E. Walker, Wolf-D. Dettbarn and James R. Wild	711	Hydrolysis of tetriso by an enzyme derived from $Pseudomonas\ diminuta$ as a model for the detoxication of O -ethyl S -(2-diisopropylaminoethyl) methylphosphonothiolate (VX)
HSUEH-YING L. YANG, MOSES J. NAMKUNG and MONT R. JUCHAU	717	Expression of functional cytochrome P4501A1 in human embryonic hepatic tissues during organogenesis
BRUCE M. TUNE and CHIEH-YIN HSU	727	Toxicity of cephalosporins to fatty acid metabolism in rabbit renal cortical mitochondria
Short Communications Kenji Nishioka, Nihal U. Obeyesekere and John S. McMurray	735	Enhanced phagocytosis activity of cyclic analogs of tuftsin
Michio Matsui, Mie Takahashi, Yuko Miwa, Yukiko Motoyoshi and Hiroshi Homma	739	Structure-activity relationships of alkylamines that inhibit rat liver hydroxysteroid sulfotransferase activities <i>in vitro</i>
HIROSHI YAMASHITA, SHIGEO KITAYAMA, YU-XIANG ZHANG, TETSUYA TAKAHASHI, TOSHIHIRO DOHI and SHIGENOBU NAKAMURA	742	Effect of nicotine on dopamine uptake in COS cells possessing the rat dopamine transporter and in PC12 cells
	15 N	ЛARCH 1995
Commentary JOHN M. VILE and PHILIP G. STRANGE	747	High-affinity binding sites for neuroleptic drugs in human peripheral blood lymphocytes and their relation to dopamine receptors. A long-standing controversy
Research Papers Kerstin Jönsson, Nita Dahlberg, Ulf Tidefelt, Christer Paul and Göran Andersson	755	Characterization of an anthracycline-resistant human promyelocyte leukemia (HL-60) cell line with an elevated MDR-1 gene expression
HARUHIKO MACHIDA.	763	
YOHKO WATANABE, FUMITAKA KANO, SHINJI SAKATA, MASAO KUMAGAI and TOYOFUMI YAMAGUCHI		Deglycosylation of antiherpesviral 5-substituted arabinosyluracil derivatives by rat liver extract and enterobacteria cells
YOHKO WATANABE, FUMITAKA KANO, SHINJI SAKATA, MASAO KUMAGAI	767	arabinosyluracil derivatives by rat liver extract and
YOHKO WATANABE, FUMITAKA KANO, SHINJI SAKATA, MASAO KUMAGAI and TOYOFUMI YAMAGUCHI LOUISE E. DONNELLY, ROBERT S. BOYD, ROBERT J. WILLIAMS, EAMONN KELLY		arabinosyluracil derivatives by rat liver extract and enterobacteria cells
YOHKO WATANABE, FUMITAKA KANO, SHINJI SAKATA, MASAO KUMAGAI and TOYOFUMI YAMAGUCHI LOUISE E. DONNELLY, ROBERT S. BOYD, ROBERT J. WILLIAMS, EAMONN KELLY and JOHN MACDERMOT WALID H. HAMOUDI, ZAFAR IQBAL	767	arabinosyluracil derivatives by rat liver extract and enterobacteria cells $Inhibition \ of \ ADP\text{-}ribosyltransferase increases synthesis of $Gs\alpha$ in neuroblastoma \times glioma hybrid cells and reverses iloprost-dependent heterologous loss of fluoridesensitive adenylate cyclase Acute \ and \ chronic \ actions \ of \ ethanol \ on \ endogenous calmodulin content in synaptic plasma membranes from$

Donald G. Robertson, Brian R. Krause, Devin F. Welty, Grushenka H. I. Wolfgang, Michael J. Graziano, Gary D. Pilcher and Ellen Urda 799 Hepatic microsomal induction profile of carbamic acid [[2,6-bis(1-methylethyl)phenoxy]sulfonyl]-2,6-bis(1-methylethyl) phenyl ester, monosodium salt (PD138142-15), a novel lipid regulating agent

xii List of Content	s and	Author Index for Volume 49, 1995
DAN C. MARTIN, MARC PLAGENHOEF, JAMES ABRAHAM, ROBERT L. DENNISON and ROBERT S. ARONSTAM	809	Volatile anesthetics and glutamate activation of N -methyl- D-aspartate receptors
L. CHONG and M. H. N. TATTERSALL	819	5,10-Dideazatetrahydrofolic acid reduces toxicity and deoxyadenosine triphosphate pool expansion in cultured L1210 cells treated with inhibitors of thymidylate synthase
YVONNE TÖRNEVIK, BUDDY ULLMAN, JAN BALZARINI, BRITTA WAHREN and STAFFAN ERIKSSON	829	Cytotoxicity of 3'-azido-3'-deoxythymidine correlates with 3'-azidothymidine-5'-monophosphate (AZTMP) levels, whereas anti-human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) activity correlates with 3'-azidothymidine-5'-triphosphate (AZTTP) levels in cultured CEM T-lymphoblastoid cells
LOUIS H. COHEN, ADRIANUS R. P. M. VALENTIJN, LOES ROODENBURG, RICK E. W. VAN LEEUWEN, R. HOLGER HUISMAN, ROBERT J. LUTZ, GIJS A. VAN DER MAREL and JACQUES H. VAN BOOM	839	Different analogues of farnesyl pyrophosphate inhibit squalene synthase and protein: farnesyltransferase to different extents
Y. BENAZZOUG, D. LOGEART, J. LABAT-ROBERT, L. ROBERT, J. JOZEFONVICZ and P. KERN	847	Derivatized dextrans modulate collagen synthesis in aortic smooth muscle cells
Short Communication SUMNER H. BURSTEIN and SHEILA A. HUNTER	855	Stimulation of anandamide biosynthesis in N-18TG2 neuroblastoma cells by Δ^9 -tetrahydrocannabinol (THC)
	30 N	MARCH 1995
Commentary Stanley Kalsner	859	Coronary artery spasm. Multiple causes and multiple roles in heart disease
	859 873	
Research Papers JACOB GEORGE, CHRISTOPHER LIDDLE, MICHAEL MURRAY, KAREN BYTH and		Pre-translational regulation of cytochrome P450 genes is responsible for disease-specific changes of individual P450 enzymes among patients with cirrhosis
Research Papers JACOB GEORGE, CHRISTOPHER LIDDLE, MICHAEL MURRAY, KAREN BYTH and GEOFFREY C. FARRELL GRAEME L. FRASER	873	in heart disease Pre-translational regulation of cytochrome P450 genes is responsible for disease-specific changes of individual P450 enzymes among patients with cirrhosis κ -Opioid receptor recognition sites are not modulated by local anaesthetics
Research Papers Jacob George, Christopher Liddle, Michael Murray, Karen Byth and Geoffrey C. Farrell Graeme L. Fraser and Christopher J. Fowler Lahcen Iouzalen, Monique David-Dufilho	873 883	in heart disease $ Pre-translational \ regulation \ of \ cytochrome \ P450 \ genes \ is responsible for disease-specific changes of individual P450 enzymes among patients with cirrhosis \kappa - Opioid \ receptor \ recognition \ sites \ are \ not \ modulated \ by local \ anaesthetics Refilling state of internal Ca^{2+} stores is not the only intracellular signal stimulating Ca^{2+} influx in human endothelial cells$
Research Papers Jacob George, Christopher Liddle, Michael Murray, Karen Byth and Geoffrey C. Farrell Graeme L. Fraser and Christopher J. Fowler Lahcen Iouzalen, Monique David-Dufilho and Marie-Aude Devynck Astrid Hagelüken, Lore Grünbaum, Jan F. Klinker, Bernd Nürnberg, Rainer Harhammer, Günter Schultz, Christian Leschke, Walter Schunack	873 883 893	Pre-translational regulation of cytochrome P450 genes is responsible for disease-specific changes of individual P450 enzymes among patients with cirrhosis κ-Opioid receptor recognition sites are not modulated by local anaesthetics Refilling state of internal Ca ²⁺ stores is not the only intracellular signal stimulating Ca ²⁺ influx in human endothelial cells Histamine receptor-dependent and/or -independent activation of guanine nucleotide-binding proteins by histamine and 2-substituted histamine derivatives in human leukemia (HL-60) and human erythroleukemia (HEL) cells

virus type-1

Ruiwen Zhang, Robert B. Diasio,

ZHIHONG LU, TIEPU LIU, ZHIWEI JIANG,

WAYNE M. GALBRAITH and SUDHIR AGRAWAL

Pharmacokinetics and tissue distribution in rats of an

oligodeoxynucleotide phosphorothioate (GEM 91) devel-

oped as a therapeutic agent for human immunodeficiency

ELSBETH G. CHIKHALE, PRASHANT J. CHIKHALE and RONALD T. BORCHARDT	941	Carrier-mediated transport of the antitumor agent acivicin across the blood-brain barrier
EMILY S. CLEAVELAND, ANNE MONKS, ANNE VAIGRO-WOLFF, DANIEL W. ZAHAREVITZ, KENNETH PAULL, KATHERINE ARDALAN, DAVID A. COONEY AND HARRY FORD JR.	947	Site of action of two novel pyrimidine biosynthesis inhibitors accurately predicted by the COMPARE program
SHARON CHIAPPA, STEPHANIE PADILLA, CAROL KOENIGSBERGER, VIRGINIA MOSER and STEPHEN BRIMIJOIN	955	Slow accumulation of acetylcholinesterase in rat brain during enzyme inhibition by repeated dosing with chlor-pyrifos
YUKIO YAMAMOTO, MAKIHIKO MASUDA, AKIO KAZUSAKA, SUSUMU IMAOKA, YOSHIHIKO FUNAE and SHOICHI FUJITA	965	Purification and characterization of a form of cytochrome P450 from bear liver microsomes
MIROSLAV STÝBLO and DAVID J. THOMAS	971	${\it In~vitro}$ inhibition of glutathione reductase by arsenotriglutathione
Aron D. Ross, George Varghese, Betzavel Oporto, Frederick J. Carmichael and Yedy Israel	979	Effect of propylthiouracil treatment on NADPH-cyto- chrome P450 reductase levels, oxygen consumption and hydroxyl radical formation in liver microsomes from rats fed ethanol or acetone chronically
HIROYUKI YOKOYAMA, TOSHIHARU HORIE and SHOJI AWAZU	991	Oxidative stress in isolated rat hepatocytes during naproxen metabolism
RICHARD J. WEAVER, MAURICE DICKINS and M. DANNY BURKE	997	Hydroxylation of the antimalarial drug 58C80 by CYP2C9 in human liver microsomes: comparison with mephenytoin and tolbutamide hydroxylations
J. HAWLEY, P. C. RUBIN and S. J. HILL	1005	Distribution of receptors mediating phosphoinositide hydrolysis in cultured human umbilical artery smooth muscle and endothelial cells
DANIEL K. ASIEDU, ABRAHAM DEMOZ, JON SKORVE, HANS J. GRAV and ROLF K. BERGE	1013	Acute modulation of rat hepatic lipid metabolism by sulphur-substituted fatty acid analogues

18 APRIL 1995

Commentary

CHO Y. PANG and CHRISTOPHER R. FORREST

1023 Acute pharmacologic preconditioning as a new concept and alternative approach for prevention of skeletal muscle ischemic necrosis

Research Papers

IAN N. H. WHITE, FRANCESCO DE MATTEIS, ANTHONY H. GIBBS, CHANG KEE LIM, C. ROLAND WOLF, COLIN HENDERSON and LEWIS L. SMITH 1035 Species differences in the covalent binding of [14C]tamoxifen to liver microsomes and the forms of cytochrome P450 involved

PETER N. COOK, WALTER H. J. WARD, 1043
J. MARK PETRASH,
DONALD J. MIRRLEES,
CHRISTOPHER M. SENNITT,
FRANK CAREY, JOHN PRESTON,
DAVID R. BRITTAIN, DAVID P. TUFFIN
and RALPH HOWE

Kinetic characteristics of ZENECA ZD5522, a potent inhibitor of human and bovine lens aldose reductase

Kazushi Minami, Yasushi Hirata, Akira Tokumura, Yutaka Nakaya and Kenji Fukuzawa	1051	Protein kinase C-independent inhibition of the Ca^{2+} -activated K^+ channel by angiotensin II and endothelin-1
HOWARD D. COLBY, BRIAN ABBOTT, MICHAEL CACHOVIC, KRISTINE M. DEBOLT and BRUCE A. MICO	1057	Inactivation of adrenal cytochromes P450 by 1-amino-benzotriazole. Divergence of <i>in vivo</i> and <i>in vitro</i> actions
KOHFUKU KOHDA, NAOTO YAMAGAMI, TOSHIO KASAMATSU, TOYOHIKO AOYAMA and TAKAYUKI SHIOIRI	1063	Wide difference between the cytotoxicity of the 11- α - and 11- β -cyano analogues of tilivalline and their epimeric conversion
JEFFREY A. MOSCOW, PATRICK G. JOHNSTON, DIANE COLE, DAVID G. POPLACK and KENNETH H. COWAN	1069	Characterization of cross-resistance to methotrexate in a human breast cancer cell line selected for resistance to melphalan
CARROLL L. RAMOS, SOVITJ POU and GERALD M. ROSEN	1079	Effect of anti-inflammatory drugs on myeloperoxidase-dependent hydroxyl radical generation by human neutrophils
LILY LIN, DONALD D. KOBLIN and HOWARD H. WANG	1085	Effects of halothane on the nicotinic acetylcholine receptor from <i>Torpedo californica</i>
KIRSTEN C. KEMPE, HARRIET C. ISOM and FRANK E. GREENE	1091	Responsiveness of an SV40-immortalized hepatocyte cell line to growth hormone
Bernice Yeung, Paul Vouros, Mei-Ling Siu-Caldera and G. Satyanarayana Reddy	1099	Characterization of the metabolic pathway of 1,25-dihydroxy-16-ene vitamin \mathbf{D}_3 in rat kidney by on-line high performance liquid chromatography-electrospray tandem mass spectrometry
Xin Guo, Mary Lerner-Tung, Hong-Xing Chen, Chien-Neng Chang, Ju-Liang Zhu, Chia-Ping Chang, Giuseppe Pizzorno, Tai-Shun Lin and Yung-Chi Cheng	1111	5-Fluoro-2-pyrimidinone, a liver aldehyde oxidase-activated prodrug of 5-fluorouracil
CAROL A. CASEY, ROBERT L. WIEGERT and DEAN J. TUMA	1117	Effect of hyperosmolarity on both receptor-mediated and fluid-phase endocytosis in ethanol-fed animals
Yong Qian Wu and Patrick M. Woster	1125	Irreversible inhibition of human S -adenosylmethionine decarboxylase by the pure diastereomeric forms of S -(5'-deoxy-5'-adenosyl)-1-ammonio-4-methylsulfonio-2-cyclopentene (AdoMac)
STELVIO M. BANDIERA, SZILVIA M. TOROK, SONG LIN, MALCOLM A. RAMSAY and ROSS J. NORSTROM	1135	Catalytic and immunologic characterization of hepatic and lung cytochromes P450 in the polar bear
HYACINTH C. AKUNNE, STEVEN B. DEMATTOS, STEVEN Z. WHETZEL, DAVID J. WUSTROW, DUFF M. DAVIS, LAWRENCE D. WISE, WAYNE L. CODY, THOMAS A. PUGSLEY and THOMAS G. HEFFNER	1147	Agonist properties of a stable hexapeptide analog of neurotensin, N*MeArg-Lys-Pro-Trp-tLeu-Leu (NT1)
Andrew W. Nicholls, Stephen Caddick, Ian D. Wilson, R. Duncan Farrant, John C. Lindon and Jeremy K. Nicholson	1155	High resolution NMR spectroscopic studies on the metabolism and futile deacetylation of 4-hydroxyacetanilide (paracetamol) in the rat
Short Communication ABHIJIT MAZUMDER, KRISHNAMACHARI RAGHAVAN, JOHN WEINSTEIN, KURT W. KOHN	1165	Inhibition of human immunodeficiency virus type-l integrase by curcumin

JOHN WEINSTEIN, KURT W. KOHN and YVES POMMIER

11 MAY 1995

Commentary Moreno Galleni, Josette Lamotte-Brasseur, Xavier Raquet, Alain Dubus, Didier Monnaie, James R. Knox and Jean-Marie Frère	1171	The enigmatic catalytic mechanism of active-site serine β -lactamases
Research Papers Winston A. Morgan	1179	Pyridine nucleotide hydrolysis and interconversion in rat hepatocytes during oxidative stress
KANNA K. GNANALINGHAM, A. JACKIE HUNTER, PETER JENNER and C. DAVID MARSDEN	1185	Stimulation of adenylate cyclase activity by benzazepine D-1 dopamine agonists with varying efficacies in the 6-hydroxydopamine lesioned rat—relationship to circling behaviour
PAUL WARING, ALLAN SJAARDA and QING H. LIN	1195	Gliotoxin inactivates alcohol dehydrogenase by either covalent modification or free radical damage mediated by redox cycling
HELEN M. COLEY, NATALIE BROOKS, DAVID H. PHILLIPS, ALAN HEWER, TERENCE C. JENKINS, MICHAEL JARMAN and IAN R. JUDSON	1203	The role of the N -(hydroxymethyl)melamines as anti- tumour agents: mechanism of action studies
Fumie Hashimoto, Takeshi Ishikawa, Seiji Hamada and Hidenori Hayashi	1213	Effect of gemfibrozil on lipid biosynthesis from acetyl-CoA derived from peroxisomal β -oxidation
RENATE LÜLLMANN-RAUCH, REBEKKA PODS and BURKHARD VON WITZENDORFF	1223	Tilorone-induced lysosomal storage of sulphated glycos- aminoglycans can be separated from tilorone-induced enhancement of lysosomal enzyme secretion
NICOLE H. P. CNUBBEN, JACQUES VERVOORT, MARELLE G. BOERSMA AND IVONNE M. C. M. RIETJENS	1235	The effect of varying halogen substituent patterns on the cytochrome P450 catalysed dehalogenation of 4-halogenated anilines to 4-aminophenol metabolites
Domenico Lapenna, Luigina Cellini, Sergio De Gioia, Andrea Mezzetti, Giuliano Ciofani, Davide Festi and Franco Cuccurullo	1249	Cephalosporins are scavengers of hypochlorous acid
OLIVIER FARDEL, VALÉRIE LECUREUR, PASCAL LOYER and André GUILLOUZO	1255	Rifampicin enhances anti-cancer drug accumulation and activity in multidrug-resistant cells
KLAUS STOLZE and HANS NOHL	1261	Reactions of reducing xenobiotics with oxymyoglobin. Formation of metmyoglobin, ferryl myoglobin and free radicals: an electron spin resonance and chemiluminescence study
TIMOTHY S. TRACY, BRADY W. ROSENBLUTH, STEVEN A. WRIGHTON, FRANK J. GONZALEZ and KENNETH R. KORZEKWA	1269	Role of cytochrome P450 2C9 and an allelic variant in the 4'-hydroxylation of (R) - and (S) -flurbiprofen
GEN-SHENG WANG and GENG-TAO LIU	1277	Role of nitric oxide in immunological liver damage in mice
François Leteurtre, Dan L. Sackett, Jose Madalengoitia, Glenda Kohlhagen, Timothy MacDonald, Ernest Hamel, Kenneth D. Paull and Yves Pommier	1283	Azatoxin derivatives with potent and selective action on topoisomerase II
THERESA E. KITOS and DAVID L. J. TYRRELL	1291	Intracellular metabolism of 2',3'-dideoxynucleosides in duck hepatocyte primary cultures
W. Marshall Anderson and Diane Trgovcich-Zacok	1303	Carbocyanine dyes with long alkyl side-chains: broad spectrum inhibitors of mitochondrial electron transport chain activity

xvi List of Conten	ts and	Author Index for Volume 49, 1995
CAROLYN A. CAMPEN, MUH-TSANN LAI, PAT KRAFT, TOM KIRCHNER, AUDREY PHILLIPS, DO WON HAHN AND JEAN RIVIER	1313	Potent pituitary-gonadal axis suppression and extremely low anaphylactoid activity of a new gonadotropin releasing hormone (GnRH) receptor antagonist "azaline B"
Paul W. Hager, Frank R. Collart, Eliezer Huberman and Beverly S. Mitchell	1323	Recombinant human inosine monophosphate dehydrogenase type I and type II proteins. Purification and characterization of inhibitor binding
Short Communications YASUKO KOBAYASHI, HIROO MIYAZAWA, AKEMI SASANUMA and KAZUOKI KURATOMI	1331	Changes in activity levels and isozyme patterns of isoleucine aminotransferase in response to experimentally induced hepatic lesion
BENJAMIN J. ROBERTS, JOHN K. MACLEOD, INDERJIT SINGH and KATHLEEN M. KNIGHTS	1335	Kinetic characteristics of rat liver peroxisomal nafenopin- CoA ligase
	17	MAY 1995
Commentary		
BARRY HALLIWELL	1341	Antioxidant characterization. Methodology and mechanism
Research Papers ELAINE HOLMES, STEPHEN CADDICK, JOHN C. LINDON, IAN D. WILSON, STEPHEN KRYVAWYCH AND JEREMY K. NICHOLSON	1349	¹ H and ² H NMR spectroscopic studies on the metabolism and biochemical effects of 2-bromoethanamine in the rat
Toshiya Minagawa, Yoshiro Kohno, Toshio Suwa and Akira Tsuji	1361	Species differences in hydrolysis of isocarbacyclin methyl ester (TEI-9090) by blood esterases
YIN LI, YUKIKO KOISO, HISAYOSHI KOBAYASHI, YUICHI HASHIMOTO and SHIGEO IWASAKI	1367	Ustiloxins, new antimitotic cyclic peptides: interaction with porcine brain tubulin
Leise A. Berven and Greg J. Barritt	1373	Evidence obtained using single hepatocytes for inhibition by the phospholipase C inhibitor U73122 of store-operated Ca^{2+} inflow
EMMA B. BORTHWICK, MICHAEL W. VOICE, ANN BURCHELL and MICHAEL W. H. COUGHTRIE	1381	Effects of hypophysectomy and thyroxine on the expression of hepatic oestrogen, hydroxysteroid and phenol sulphotransferases
MATTHEW J. LEE and DAVID DINSDALE	1387	The subcellular distribution of NADPH-cytochrome P450 reductase and isoenzymes of cytochrome P450 in the lungs of rats and mice
Takashi Horiguchi and Seiichi Tanida	1395	Rescue of <i>Schizosaccharomyces pombe</i> from campto- thecin-mediated death by a DNA topoisomerase I inhibi- tor, TAN-1518 A
Marcelline Tsoko, Frédéric Beauseigneur, Joseph Gresti, Isabelle Niot, Jean Demarquoy, Jacqueline Boichot, Jean Bezard, Luc Rochette and Pierre Clouet	1403	Enhancement of activities relative to fatty acid oxidation in the liver of rats depleted of L-carnitine by D-carnitine and a γ -butyrobetaine hydroxylase inhibitor

SITKI COPUR, KEISUKE AIBA, JAMES C. DRAKE, CARMEN J. ALLEGRA and EDWARD CHU

Graeme F. Wilkinson and Michael R. Boarder

1411 Binding of [35S]adenosine 5'-O-(2-thiodiphosphate) to endothelial cells in culture

1419 Thymidylate synthase gene amplification in human colon cancer cell lines resistant to 5-fluorouracil

SCOTT R. SCHLEMMER and FRANCIS M. SIROTNAK	1427	Structural preferences among folate compounds and their analogues for ATPase-mediated efflux by inside-out plasma membrane vesicles derived from L1210 cells
MARK SALTER, ROBERT HAZELWOOD, CHRISTOPHER I. POGSON, RAMACHANDRAN IYER AND DAVID J. MADGE	1435	The effects of a novel and selective inhibitor of tryptophan 2,3-dioxygenase on tryptophan and serotonin metabolism in the rat
JAMES P. McNamee, Susan M. Kimmett and Gerald S. Marks	1443	Inactivation of chick embryo hepatic cytochrome P450 1A, 2H and 3A following <i>in ovo</i> administration of 3,5-diethoxycarbonyl-1,4-dihydro-2,6-dimethyl-4-ethylpyridine and 3-[2-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl) thioethyl]-4-methylsydnone
HIDEYO SATO, MINEKO YAMAGUCHI, TADAO SHIBASAKI, TETSURO ISHII and SHIRO BANNAI	1453	Induction of stress proteins in mouse peritoneal macrophages by the anti-rheumatic agents gold sodium thiomalate and auranofin
BALDOMERO LARA, PEDRO ZAPATER, CARMEN MONTIEL, MARÍA TERESA DE LA FUENTE, RAFAEL MARTÍNEZ-SIERRA, JUAN JOSÉ BALLESTA, LUIS GANDÍA and ANTONIO G. GARCÍA	1459	Density of apamin-sensitive Ca^{2+} -dependent K^+ channels in bovine chromaffin cells: relevance to secretion
Anne Fischer-Nielsen, George B. Corcoran, Henrik E. Poulsen, Lisa M. Kamendulis and Steffen Loft	1469	Menadione-induced DNA fragmentation without 8-oxo-2'-deoxyguanosine formation in isolated rat hepatocytes
HARJIT S. MINHAS and PAUL J. THORNALLEY	1475	Comparison of the delivery of reduced glutathione into $P388D_1$ cells by reduced glutathione and its mono- and diethyl ester derivatives
WEI CAI, RICHARDO BENITEZ, RAYMOND E. COUNSELL, TANYA DJANEGARA, DAVID E. SCHTEINGART, JOSEPH E. SINSHEIMER and LINDA L. WOTRING	1483	Bovine adrenal cortex transformations of mitotane [1-(2-chlorophenyl)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,2-dichloroethane; o,p' -DDD] and its p,p' - and m,p' -isomers
CHRISTINE M. IRELAND and SALLY M. PITTMAN	1491	Tubulin alterations in taxol-induced apoptosis parallel those observed with other drugs
MAX H. ILTZSCH, SHERI S. UBER, KEVIN O. TANKERSLEY and MAHMOUD H. EL KOUNI	1501	Structure-activity relationship for the binding of nucleoside ligands to adenosine kinase from <i>Toxoplasma gondii</i>
STEPHEN G. PACHOLOK, PHILIP DAVIES, CONRAD DORN, PAUL FINKE, WILLIAM A. HANLON, RICHARD A. MUMFORD and JOHN L. HUMES	1513	Formation of polymorphonuclear leukocyte elastase: α_1 proteinase inhibitor complex and A α (1–21) fibrinopeptide in human blood stimulated with the calcium ionophore A23187. A model to characterize inhibitors of polymorphonuclear leukocyte elastase
MICAH KERR, ANNIE LEE, PAO-LI WANG, KARNAM R. PURUSHOTHAM, NASSER CHEGINI, HIDEO YAMAMOTO and MICHAEL G. HUMPHREYS-BEHER	1521	Detection of insulin and insulin-like growth factors I and II in saliva and potential synthesis in the salivary glands of mice. Effects of type 1 diabetes mellitus
PIERRE GIRARD, RICHARD SERCOMBE, CHRISTINE SERCOMBE, GAËL LE LEM, JACQUES SEYLAZ AND PIERRE POTIER	1533	A new synthetic flavonoid protects endothelium-derived relaxing factor-induced relaxation in rabbit arteries in vitro: evidence for superoxide scavenging

Short Communication

Toshimasa Ohnishi, Ikumi Tamai, Koji Sakanaka, Atsushi Sakata, Tetsumori Yamashima, Junkoh Yamashita and Akira Tsuji 1541 In vivo and in vitro evidence for ATP-dependency of P-glycoprotein-mediated efflux of doxorubicin at the blood-brain barrier

26 MAY 1995

Commentary Alan E. Wakeling	1545	Use of pure antioestrogens to elucidate the mode of action of oestrogens
Rapid Communication Marion Man-Ying Chan	1551	Inhibition of tumor necrosis factor by curcumin, a phytochemical
Research Papers S. C. LEE and A. G. RENWICK	1557	Sulphoxide reduction by rat and rabbit tissues in vitro
S. C. LEE and A. G. RENWICK	1567	Sulphoxide reduction by rat intestinal flora and by Escherichia coli in vitro
KATARINA LE BLANC, JAN SAMUELSSON, JOHAN BROHULT, ANDERS BERG and JAN PALMBLAD	1577	1-O-hexadecyl-2-metoxy-glycero-3-phosphatidylcholine—a methoxy ether lipid inhibiting platelet activating factor-induced platelet aggregation and neutrophil oxidative metabolism
J. NEUMANN, P. BOKNÍK, G. KASPAREIT, S. BARTEL, EG. KRAUSE, H. T. PASK, W. SCHMITZ and H. SCHOLZ	1583	Effects of the phosphatase inhibitor calyculin A on the phosphorylation of C-protein in mammalian ventricular cardiomyocytes
GEORGE DELICONSTANTINOS, VASSILIKI VILLIOTOU and JOHN C. STAVRIDES	1589	Modulation of particulate nitric oxide synthase activity and peroxynitrite synthesis in cholesterol enriched endothelial cell membranes
Harald Gschaidmeier, Albrecht Seidel, Brian Burchell and Karl Walter Bock	1601	Formation of mono- and diglucuronides and other glycosides of benzo(a) pyrene-3,6-quinol by V79 cell-expressed human phenol UDP-glucuronosyltransferases of the UGT1 gene complex
Klaus Müller, Peter Leukel, Klaus K. Mayer and Wolfgang Wiegrebe	1607	Modification of DNA bases by anthralin and related compounds
P. Agostinis, A. Vandenbogaerde, A. Donella-Deana, L. A. Pinna, KT. Lee, J. Goris, W. Merlevede, J. R. Vandenheede and P. De Witte	1615	Photosensitized inhibition of growth factor-regulated protein kinases by hypericin
DESONG CHEN and KAY HOON LEE	1623	Antinociceptive activity of calcitonin and central cholinergic system; behavioural and neurochemical analyses
ROBERT A. HIRST and DAVID G. LAMBERT	1633	Adenylyl cyclase in SH-SY5Y human neuroblastoma cells is regulated by intra- and extracellular calcium
RICHARD J. KNOX, FRANK FRIEDLOS, MICHAEL JARMAN, LAWRENCE C. DAVIES, PHYLLIS GODDARD, GILLIAN M. ANLEZARK, ROGER G. MELTON and ROGER F. SHERWOOD	1641	Virtual cofactors for an Escherichia coli nitroreductase enzyme: relevance to reductively activated prodrugs in antibody directed enzyme prodrug therapy (ADEPT)
Indrani Maitra, Lucia Marcocci, Marie Therese Droy-Lefaix and Lester Packer	1649	Peroxyl radical scavenging activity of Ginkgo biloba extract EGb 761
XIAOXIONG WEI, CHO-MING LOI, DOUGLAS L. SCHMUCKER and ROBERT E. VESTAL	1657	Characterization of the independent and combined effects of two inhibitors on oxidative drug metabolism in rat liver microsomes
BENJAMIN JAMES ROBERTS, SUSAN ELIZABETH SHOAF and BYOUNG JOON SONG	1665	Rapid changes in cytochrome P4502E1 (CYP2E1) activity and other P450 isozymes following ethanol withdrawal in rats
GREGORY J. DOWNING and ALAN M. POISNER	1675	Stimulation of placental prorenin secretion by selective inhibition of cyclic nucleotide phosphodiesterases

Elst of Contents and Author mack for Volume 45, 1775					
PHILIP MARDER, J. SCOTT SAWYER, LARRY L. FROELICH, LARRY L. MANN and Stephen M. Spaethe	1683	Blockade of human neutrophil activation by 2-[2-propyl- 3 -[3-[2-ethyl-4-(4-fluorophenyl)-5-hydroxyphenoxy]-propoxy]phenoxy]benzoic acid (LY293111), a novel leukotriene B_4 receptor antagonist			
GUAN CHEN and DAVID J. WAXMAN	1691	Identification of glutathione S-transferase as a determinant of 4-hydroperoxycyclophosphamide resistance in human breast cancer cells			
Parasakthy Kumaravelu, Deepalakshmi P. Dakshinamoorthy, Shanthi Subramaniam, Halagowder Devaraj and Niranjali S. Devaraj	1703	Effect of eugenol on drug-metabolizing enzymes of carbon tetrachloride-intoxicated rat liver			
Short Communications J. Cummings, A. J. MacLellan, S. P. Langdon, D. A. Jones, E. Rozengurt and J. F. Smyth	1709	Processing of the neuropeptide growth factor antagonist [Arg ⁶ , D-Trp ^{7,9} , NmePhe ⁸]-substance P (6-11) by a small cell lung cancer cell line (H69)			
Bisweswar Banerjee and Dilip K. Ganguly	1713	Thermodynamic studies with acetylthiocholine on nicotinic receptors of mammalian skeletal muscle in vitro			
E. Benoit, P. Delatour, L. Olivier and J. Caldwell	1717	(-)- R -Fenoprofen: formation of fenoprofenyl-coenzyme A by rat liver microsomes			
16 JUNE 1995					
_					
Commentary THEODORE E. GRAM	1721	Metabolic activation and toxicity of some chemical agents to lung tissue and cells			
Research Papers Magotoshi Morii, Kiyomi Hamatani and Noriaki Takeguchi	1729	The proton pump inhibitor, E3810, binds to the N-terminal half of the α -subunit of gastric H ⁺ , K ⁺ -ATPase			
Ruomei Qi, Yukio Ozaki, Kaneo Satoh, Kenji Kurota, Naoki Asazuma, Yutaka Yatomi and Shoji Kume	1735	Sulphonylurea agents inhibit platelet aggregation and $[Ca^{2+}]i$ elevation induced by arachidonic acid			
Ulrich E. Honegger, Isabel Scuntaro and Ulrich N. Wiesmann	1741	Vitamin E reduces accumulation of amiodarone and desethylamiodarone and inhibits phospholipidosis in cultured human cells			
Ian Meikle, Jeffrey Cummings, Janet S. Macpherson, John A. Hadfield and John F. Smyth	1747	Biochemistry of topoisomerase I and II inhibition by anthracenyl-amino acid conjugates			
A. WARD, M. J. SUMMERS and E. SIM	1759	Purification of recombinant human N-acetyltransferase type I (NATI) expressed in E. coli and characterization of its potential role in folate metabolism			
Giuseppina Di Stefano, Corrado Busi, Alessandro Mattioli and Luigi Fiume	1769	Selective delivery to the liver of antiviral nucleoside analogs coupled to a high molecular mass lactosaminated poly-L-lysine and administered to mice by intramuscular route			
LUCIE FIRKUSNY, HEYO K. KROEMER and MICHEL EICHELBAUM	1777	In vitro characterization of cytochrome P450 catalysed metabolism of the antiemetic tropisetron			
FRIEDRICH BRUNNER	1785	Dependence of endothelin-1 secretion on Ca ²⁺			
RUTH-MARIA KORTH, MASAHIKO HIRAFUJI, JACQUES BENVENISTE and FRANCOISE RUSSO-MARIE	1793	Human umbilical vein endothelial cells: specific binding of platelet-activating factor and cytosolic calcium flux			
Yasuhiro Akiyama, Kuniko Hara, Akira Matsumoto, Sumiko Takahashi and Tetsuya Tajima	1801	Comparison of intestinal absorption of vitamin \mathbf{K}_2 (menaquinone) homologues and their effects on blood coagulation in rats with hypoprothrombinaemia			

Paul R. Tomlinson, John W. Wilson and Alastair G. Stewart	1809	Salbutamol inhibits the proliferation of human airway smooth muscle cells grown in culture: relationship to elevated cAMP levels
ROBERTA J. WARD, DAVID DEXTER, ANNE FLORENCE, FOUAD AOUAD, ROBERT HIDER, PETER JENNER and ROBERT R. CRICHTON	1821	Brain iron in the ferrocene-loaded rat: its chelation and influence on dopamine metabolism
Manya T. McClure and Ieva Stupans	1827	Hormonal perturbation as a possible mechanism for the alteration of cytochrome P450 by cyclophosphamide
Colin M. Hill, Joseph Lunec, Helen R. Griffiths and Karl E. Herbert	1837	Characterization of tumour necrosis factor α release by human granulocytes in response to procainamide challenge
David R. Ferry, P. Joy Malkhandi, M. A. Russell and David J. Kerr	1851	Allosteric regulation of [³H]vinblastine binding to P-glycoprotein of MCF-7 ADR cells by dexniguldipine